

REPORT

COUNTRY USSR

DATE DISTR. 29 150X152

SUBJECT Opinions on Soviet Psychiatry and
 Neurophysiology

NO. OF PAGES 2

PLACE
ACQUIREDNO. OF ENCLS.
(LISTED BELOW)

DATE
ACQUIRED BY SOURCE

SUPPLEMENT TO
REPORT NO. .

DATE OF INFORMATION

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THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

1. The most prominent branches of science in the USSR are: (1) the Russian Republic - Pavlovian physiological schools, as represented by Academician Speranokyy, Bykov, and Orbeli; and (2) the Ukrainian Republic - psychiatry and brain physiology under Professor Protopopov; pathophysiology, under Academician Bogomolets; (deceased) and ophthalmology under Academician Filatov.
I think that surgery stands very high in the Russian and Ukrainian republics. Two prominent theoreticians are Professor Federov, in the Russian Republic, and Professor Melnikov, in the Ukrainian Republic.
2. Therapeutic success in the USSR was achieved at various institutes. This is evident, not only because of the application of the latest methods of treatment, but because of the entire medical organizational system and the whole social order of the country. It is a known fact that penicillin is produced in the USSR. Medical technique in the USSR is lagging; however, the most modern methods in the USSR can give positive results owing to the difficult social living conditions existing there.
3. Few patented medicines are in use in the USSR. Therapy is based on using pure chemical preparations. This is a positive feature which precludes a mechanical approach to the therapy of various diseases.
4. Academician Bogomolets, a Ukrainian scientist and President of the Ukrainian Academy of Sciences, while doing research on the problem of aging, suggested a serum which was tested in Kiev, Kharkov, and Moscow.
The serum proved negative in treating schizophrenia in Kharkov and Moscow. It was maintained that the serum proved positive at the Kiev

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- 2 -

50X1 Psychiatric Institute; [] the research exaggerated the
therapeutic effectiveness of the serum. Only a few changes in the composition
50X1 of the blood of schizophrenics were established at the Ukrainian Psycho-
Neurological Academy (Protopopov). Under the pressure of the political leaders
in Moscow [] Professor Protopopov
50X1 changed his opinion, and, as is known from the press, now confirms the effective-
ness of this serum. [] this is a Moscow propaganda trick for foreign
consumption. [] saw no 50X1
positive results in the treatments.

- 50X1 5. [] on the use of sub-occipital puncture inasmuch
50X1 []
6. The use of incompatible blood had been successfully used for diagnostic purposes.
Prior to 1941 the convulsions method, cardiazol, camphor, and ammonia, were used
50X1 in the USSR. [] electric shock therapy is now in use. It works just
the same and is considerably cheaper and simpler.
7. Combined methods and sleep (insulin, sodium amytal, glucose, etc) are in wide
use. Attention is paid to differential treatment depending on the stage and
form of the disease.
8. Insulin, hyperthermy (for schizophrenia) drugs, endocrine preparations, and
disintoxication methods are widely used in clinics.

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